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| **Task 3**  这一段主要在讲什么？  A. 津巴布韦要完了，好多人都跑了  B. 现在已经没有人支持津巴布韦的政权了  C. 津巴布韦的现状和问题 | **17.** ① Even South Africa, so often responsible for sustaining Mugabe in power when the wiser course would have been to ease him out of office, is growing impatient and reluctant to extend further credit to the government in Harare. ② Zimbabwe’s debts are vast, and the country has suffered from hyperinflation, high unemployment, collapsing industries and foreign exchange earnings for many years. ③ Some of its most dynamic people have left for better lives in South Africa or further afield. |
| **Task 2:**  ①  ②+③ | **Task1:**  ① Even South Africa, so often responsible for sustaining Mugabe in power when the wiser course would have been to ease him out of office,  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,  **is growing** impatient and reluctant to extend further credit to the government in Harare.  **也开始慢慢变得**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ② Zimbabwe’s debts **are** vast, and the country **has suffered from**  hyperinflation, high unemployment, collapsing  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **是** \_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **遭受了**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  industries and foreign exchange earnings for many years.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ③ Some of its most dynamic people  **have left for**  better lives in South Africa or further afield.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **已经离开为了** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。 |

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| **Task 3**  这一段主要在讲什么？  A. 津巴布韦有着不错的经济基础  B. 作者认为津巴布韦恢复稳定很容易  C. 津巴布韦有年轻的劳动力，烟草和谷物产量高，土地适合家畜生长，矿多，市场大 | **18.** ① The fundamentals of Zimbabwe remain strong. ② It boasts a young workforce that was once among the most literate on the continent; its land has been extremely productive in crops such as tobacco and cereals and in rearing livestock. ③ It has mineral resources and hydroelectric power, and it has the large and wealthy markets of South Africa, Botswana and Angola close by. ④ Zimbabwe is, in other words, far better placed than many other countries to regain its stability and prosperity, if only Zanu-PF （津巴布韦非洲国家联盟爱国阵线）and the military would either reform politics and the economy or just get out of the way. |
| **Task 2:**  ①    ②+③  ④ | **Task 1:**  ① The fundamentals of Zimbabwe  **remain**  strong.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **保持** \_\_\_\_\_\_。  ② It  **boasts**  a young workforce that was once among the most literate on the continent; its land  **has been extremely**  productive in  \_\_ **引以为荣的是** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_； \_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **一直以来特别的有**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_    crops such as tobacco and cereals and in rearing livestock.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ③ It **has**  mineral resources and hydroelectric power, and it **has** the large and wealthy markets of South Africa, Botswana and Angola close by.  \_\_  **有**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_  **有**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。    ④ Zimbabwe  **is**, in other words, far better placed than many other countries **to regain**  its stability and prosperity,  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **是**， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **去重新获得**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,  if only Zanu-PF （津巴布韦非洲国家联盟爱国阵线）and the military  **would either reform** politics and the economy or just get out of the way.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **或者是改革**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。 |

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| **Task 3**  这一段主要在讲什么？  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | **19.** ① Of the many of predictions made by politicians, economists and assorted pundits （权威，专家）over the effect of Brexit on the fortunes of the United Kingdom, only one can be said to be proved true beyond doubt: the immense distraction caused by unlocking the relationship between the UK and the EU, which has already become utterly disabling. ② Perhaps the most significant of these lost causes is the housing crisis. ③ It’s a problem so acute that most ordinary citizens living in urban areas can visibly see its effects on their pavements, church gardens and shop doorways. ④ The number of people homeless this Christmas has reached a record high in recent years: more than 170,000 families are experiencing true poverty, with rough sleeper numbers doubling in just five years. |
| **Task 2:**  ①    ②+③+④ | **Task1:**  ① Of the many of predictions made by politicians, economists and assorted pundits over the effect of Brexit on the fortunes of the United Kingdom,  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,    only one can be said to be proved true beyond doubt: the immense distraction **caused by** unlocking the relationship between the UK and the EU  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: **由**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**产生的**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  which has already become utterly disabling.  （它）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ② Perhaps the most significant of these lost causes  **is**  the housing crisis.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **是**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ③ It’s a problem so acute that most ordinary citizens living in urban areas  **can visibly see**  its effects on their pavements, church gardens and shop doorways.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **能够明确的看见** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ④ The number of people homeless this Christmas  **has reached**  a record high in recent years:  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **已经达到了** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_:    more than 170,000 families are experiencing true poverty, with rough sleeper numbers doubling in just five years.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。 |

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| **Task 3**  这一段主要在讲什么？  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | **20.** ① As the Independent reported just days ago, the unfortunate souls at the sharp end of the housing crisis woke up on Christmas Day in cars, tents or on trains or buses because they have nowhere else to go. ② Meanwhile, large numbers of children are being brought up in temporary accommodation with all the associated emotional and practical instability that brings. ③ These are the most troubling aspects of a much broader problem that is touching most households in some form, whether they are trapped in overpriced and poor-quality private-rented housing or entering retirement unable to find a suitable, adapted home to live for later life. |
| **Task 2:**  ①+②    ③ | **Task 1:**  ① As the Independent reported just days ago, the unfortunate souls at the sharp end of the housing crisis  **woke up**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **睁开眼睛**    on Christmas Day in cars, tents or on trains or buses because they have nowhere else to go.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  ② Meanwhile, large numbers of children **are being brought up in** temporary accommodation with all the associated emotional and practical instability  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **在**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**里长大** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_    that brings with all the associated emotional and practical instability that brings.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  ③ These  **are**  the most troubling aspects of a much broader problem that is touching most households in some form,  \_\_\_\_\_ **是**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,  whether they are trapped in overpriced and poor-quality private-rented housing or entering retirement unable to find a suitable,  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,    adapted home to live for later life.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |

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| **Task 3**  这一段主要在讲什么？  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | **21.** ① A further £2bn for social housing was announced by Theresa May herself at a conference of housing association leaders in September. ② In his October Budget the chancellor Philip Hammond gave councils the right to borrow money from banks to build new homes – a freedom they had been lobbying for since David Cameron came to power in 2010. ③ Their efforts will likely make a significant difference to the number of social homes able to be built in the next two decades. ④ Simply finding ways to raise more money (from the public purse and on the money markets) may not, in itself, be enough to fix the problem. ⑤ There will inevitably be some resistance from local authorities to borrow to build if those new properties will later be sold off to tenants at a loss-making discount under the Right to Buy. ⑥ Even in the current atmosphere of almost desperation for cash, £817m for housing went unspent by local authorities and was returned to the Treasury last year. ⑦ A committee of Members of Parliaments has asked ministers to explain why such a thing would, and could, happen. |
| **Task 2:**  ①+②  ③  ④  ⑤+⑥+⑦ | **Task1:**  ① A further £2bn for social housing  **was announced by** Theresa May herself at a conference of housing association leaders in September.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **被**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**宣布**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ② In his October Budget the chancellor Philip Hammond **gave** councils **the right to** borrow money from banks to build new  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **给** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**权利去**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_    homes – a freedom they had been lobbying for since David Cameron came to power in 2010.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ③ Their efforts  **will likely make a significant difference to** the number of social homes able to be built in the next two decades.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **很可能会对**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**有显著影响**。  ④ Simply finding ways to raise more money (from the public purse and on the money markets) **may not, in itself, be enough to fix** the problem.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **仅仅是这个可能不够解决**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ⑤ There **will inevitably be**  some resistance from local authorities to borrow to build if those new properties will later be sold  \_\_\_\_\_\_  **会无法避免的有**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_    off to tenants at a loss-making discount under the Right to Buy.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。 |

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|  | ⑥ Even in the current atmosphere of almost desperation for cash, £817m for housing **went unspent by** local authorities and was returned to  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **没有被**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**花掉**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_    the Treasury last year.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  ⑦ A committee of Members of Parliaments  **has asked ministers to explain**  why such a thing would, and could, happen.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **让部长们解释** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。 |

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| **Task 3**  这一段主要在讲什么？  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | **22.** ① The main danger of Sajid David’s headline-grabbing declaration of a “major incident” is that, by drawing attention to the growth of people-smuggling in unsafe boats across the Channel, he will encourage more desperate people to attempt it. ② However, that is an inevitable price of preparing to take action to deal with the problem, which has in any case been growing in recent months. ③ Charities and Border Force officials were aware of a sharp increase in crossings in November: the use of new illegal routes often spreads by word of mouth in different migrant communities before they are closed down. ④ Currently, the use of this route seems to be mostly by Iranians, apparently paying large sums of money to people-smugglers trying to get them across busy shipping lanes. |
| **Task 2:**  ①    ②  ③+④ | **Task 1:**  ① The main danger of Sajid David’s headline-grabbing declaration of a “major incident” is that, by drawing attention to the growth of  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  people-smuggling in unsafe boats across the Channel, he **will encourage** more desperate people to attempt it.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_ **将会鼓励** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  ② However, that  **is**  an inevitable price of preparing to take action to deal with the problem, which has in any case been growing in recent months.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_ **是** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.    ③ Charities and Border Force officials  **were aware of**  a sharp increase in crossings in November:  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **察觉到** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  the use of new illegal routes often spreads by word of mouth in different migrant communities before they are closed down.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  ④ Currently, the use of this route **seems to be**  mostly by Iranians, apparently paying large sums of money to people-smugglers  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **看起来像**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  trying to get them across busy shipping lanes.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

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| **Task 3**  这一段主要在讲什么？  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | **23.** ① The government needs a tougher approach to tech companies that are enabling criminal activity. ② If Facebook and its WhatsApp subordinate are being used by people-smugglers, as we report today, governments have a right to require them to assist in the fight against crime. ③ The UN International Organization for Migration reports that criminals promising passage to Europe to people in developing countries are responsible for prostitution, slavery and thousands of deaths. ④ The tech giants need to accept that they are not neutral agents in such activity. |
| **Task 2:**  ①    ②+③+④ | **Task1:**  ① The government **needs**  a tougher approach to tech companies that are enabling criminal activity.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **需要** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ② If Facebook and its WhatsApp subordinate are being used by people-smugglers, as we report today, governments  **have a right to require** them  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **有权要求他们**  to assist in the fight against crime.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ③ The UN International Organization for Migration reports that criminals promising passage to Europe to people in developing countries  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **are responsible for** prostitution, slavery and thousands of deaths.  **应对**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**负责**。  ④ The tech giants **need to accept that**  they **are not**  neutral agents in such activity.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **需要接受**  \_\_\_\_\_ **不是** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。 |

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| **Task 3**  这一段主要在讲什么？  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | **24.** ① Mr. Javid has been criticized in some quarters for striking anti-immigrant poses for the sake of his personal ambition. ② This is probably unfair. ③ It would be more dangerous to allow anti-immigrant sentiment to be whipped up if the government failed to take early and effective action to control illegal crossings and the criminal gangs who sustain that inhuman trade. |
| **Task 2:**  ①    ②+③ | **Task 1:**  ① Mr. Javid  **has been criticized**  in some quarters for striking anti-immigrant poses for the sake of his personal ambition.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **被批评** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。    ② This  **is**  probably unfair.  \_\_\_\_\_  **是** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  ③  **It would be more dangerous to allow** anti-immigrant sentiment to be whipped up if the government  **failed to take early and effective action to control**  **允许**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**是更危险的** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **没有早用有效的行动去控制**  illegal crossings and the criminal gangs who sustain that inhuman trade.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |